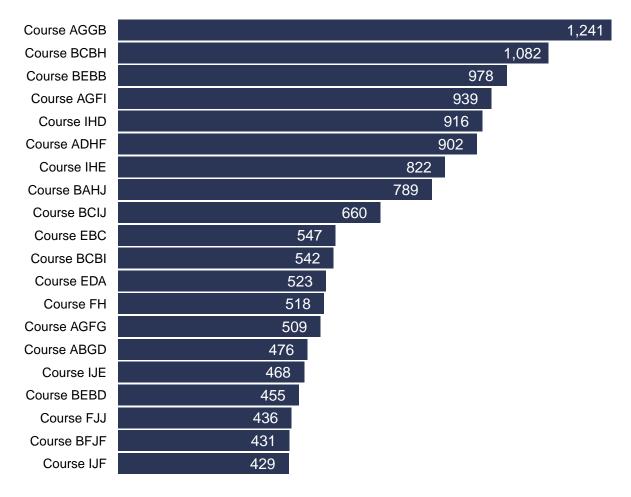


# High-Enrollment, High-DFW Diagnostic Report

September 23, 2024

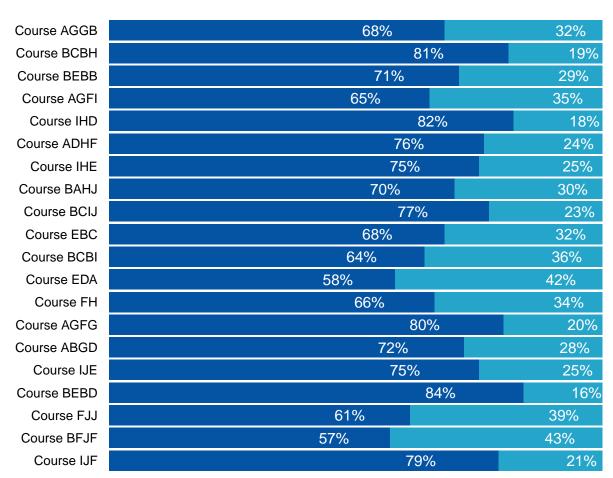
# Introduction

The percentage of students earning grades of D, F, or withdrawing in a course (the DFW rate) is a key performance indicator of student success. In particular, DFW rates in high-enrollment courses can highlight areas where a large proportion of students are struggling. This report identifies (1) which courses have the highest number of DFW grades, (2) whether D and F grades are more frequent than withdrawals, (3) how DFW rates vary across course sections, and (4) the impact of instructional modality on DFW outcomes.

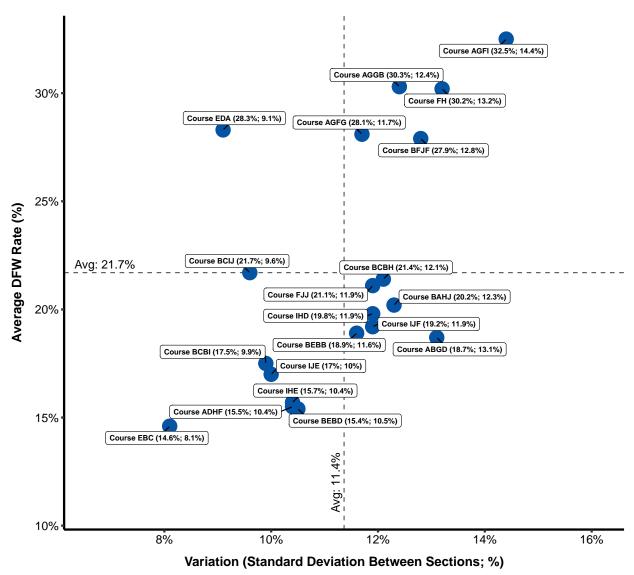


#### **Courses With the Most DFW Grades Since 2019**

## High DFWs are driven by a high percentage of DFs rather than Ws

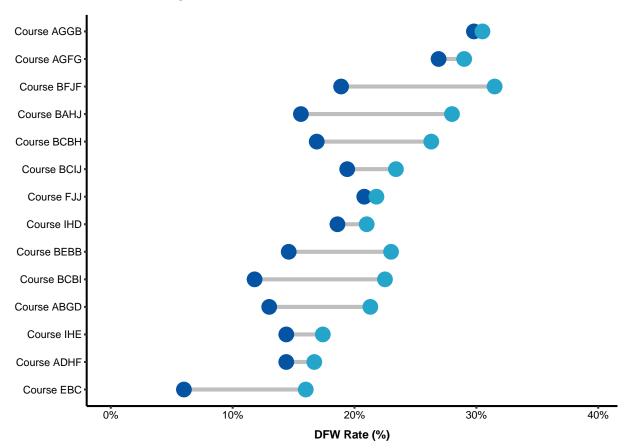


### DF W



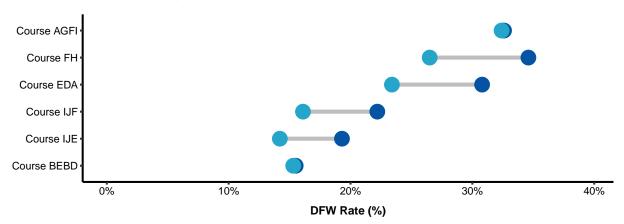
#### Average DFW Rate and Standard Deviation, 2019–2024

Label: Course (Average DFW Rate; Standard Deviation)



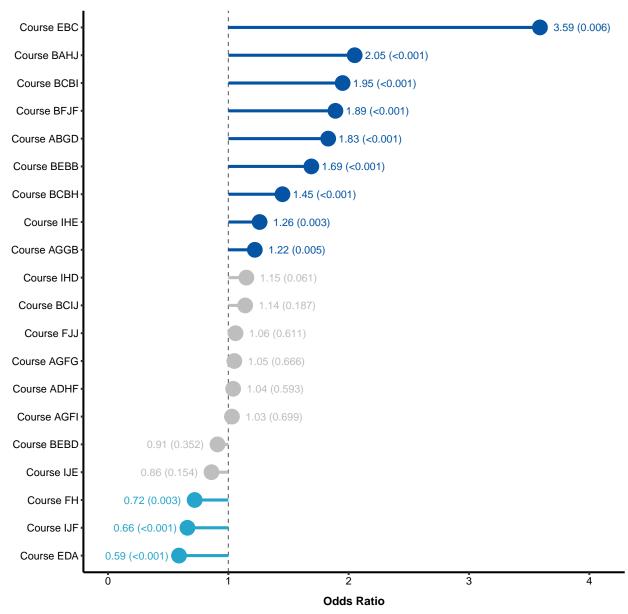
# Courses with *lower* DFW Rates for Face-to-Face instruction compared with Online/Hybrid instruction

Courses with *higher* DFW Rates for Face-to-Face instruction compared with Online/Hybrid instruction





In some courses, there is no difference in DFW likelihood



The text next to each point displays the Odds Ratio with the P-Value in parentheses